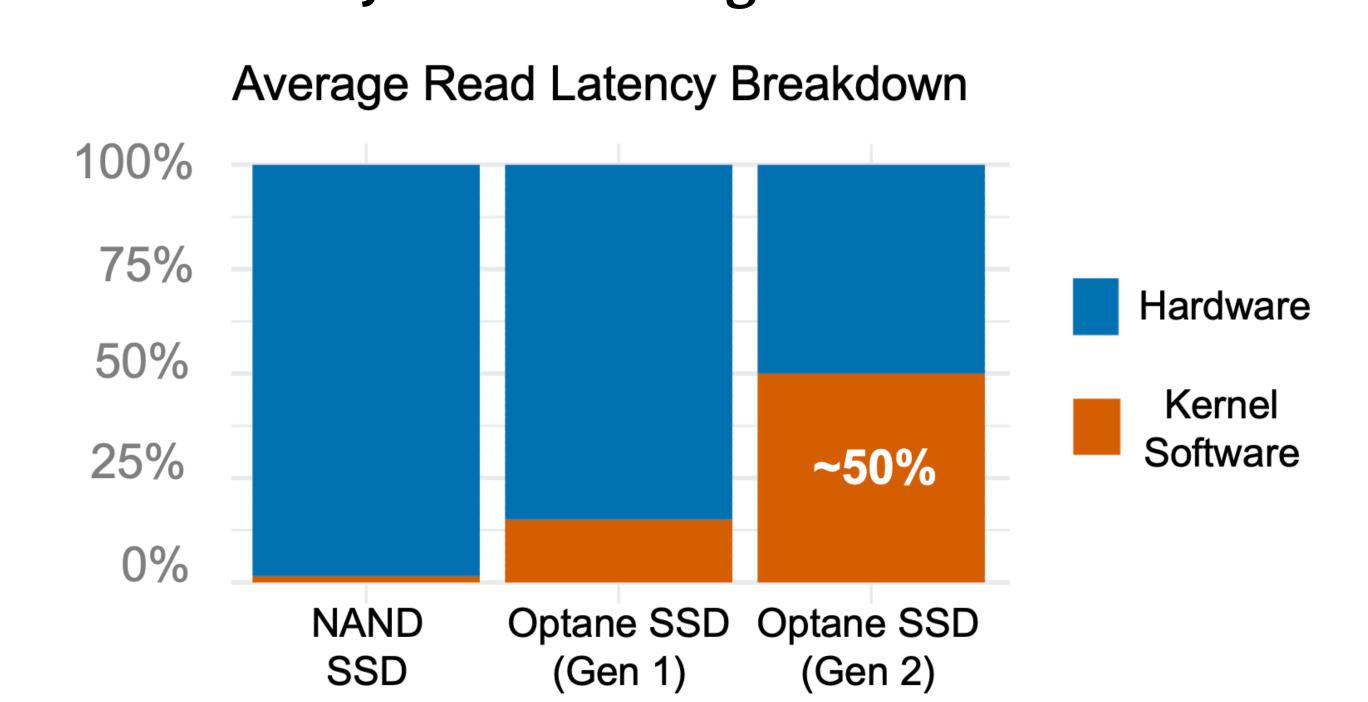
XRP: In-Kernel Storage Functions with eBPF

Yuhong Zhong¹, Haoyu Li¹, Yu Jian Wu¹, Ioannis Zarkadas¹, Jeffrey Tao¹, Evan Mesterhazy¹, Michael Makris¹, Junfeng Yang¹, Amy Tai², Ryan Stutsman³, and Asaf Cidon¹

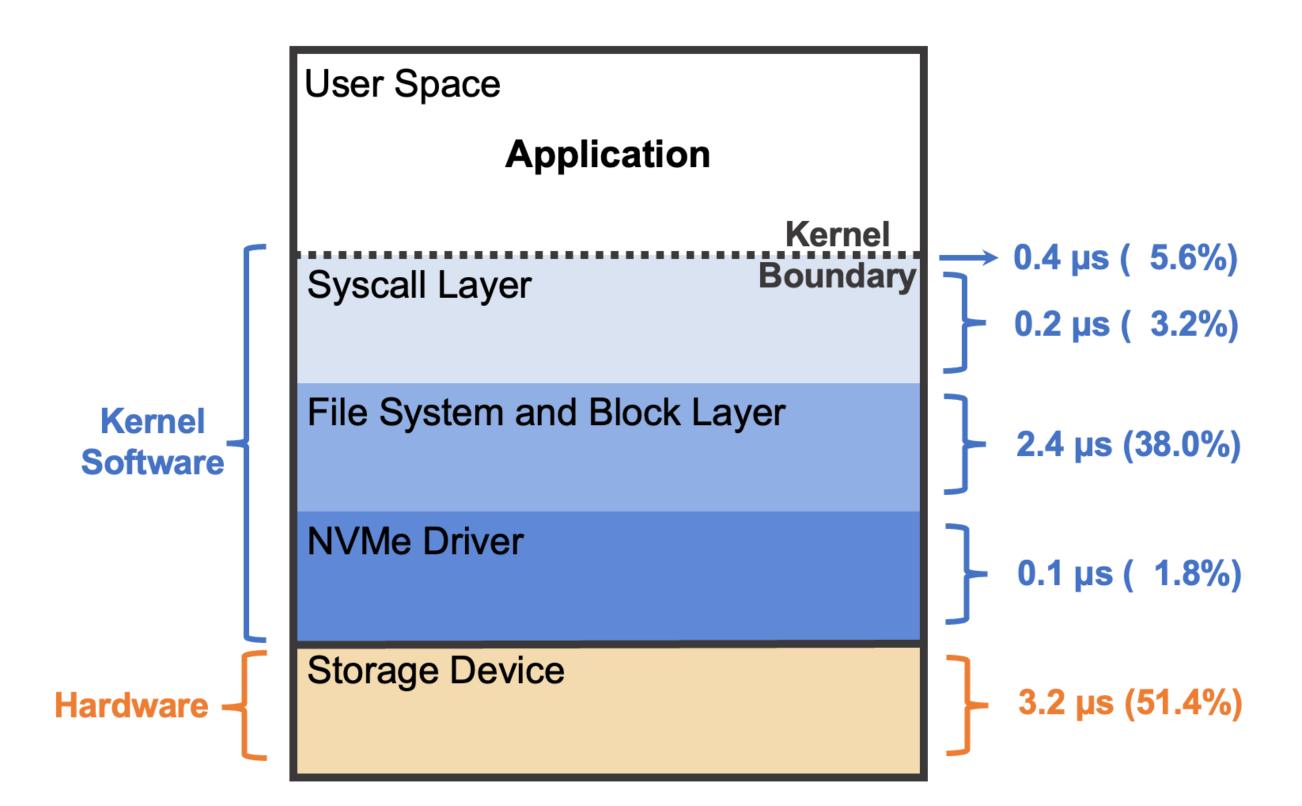
¹Columbia University ²Google ³ University of Utah

Kernel Software is Becoming the Bottleneck for Storage

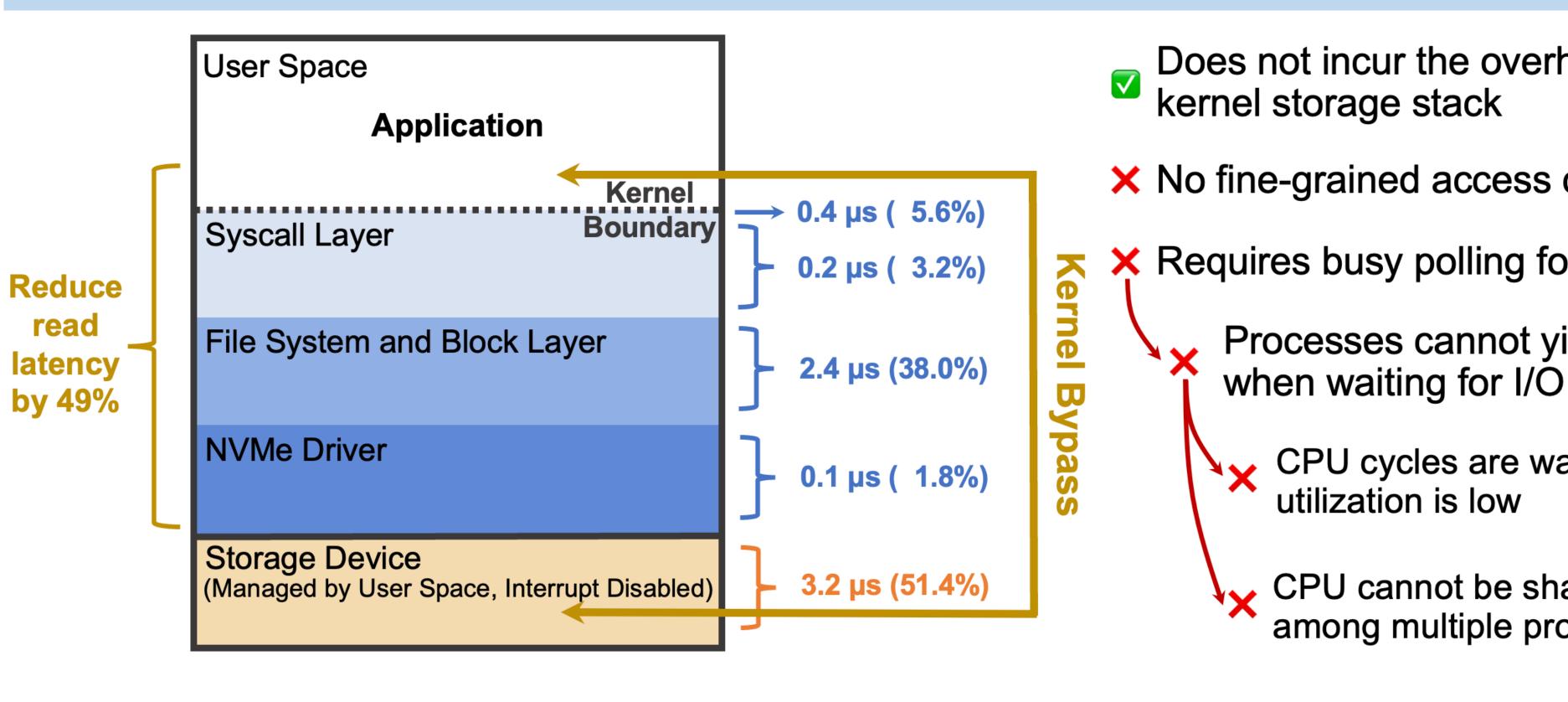
Kernel Software Account for ~50% of the **Latency on Fast Storage Devices**



Where Does the Latency Come From?



Kernel Bypass is Not a Panacea



Does not incur the overhead of the kernel storage stack

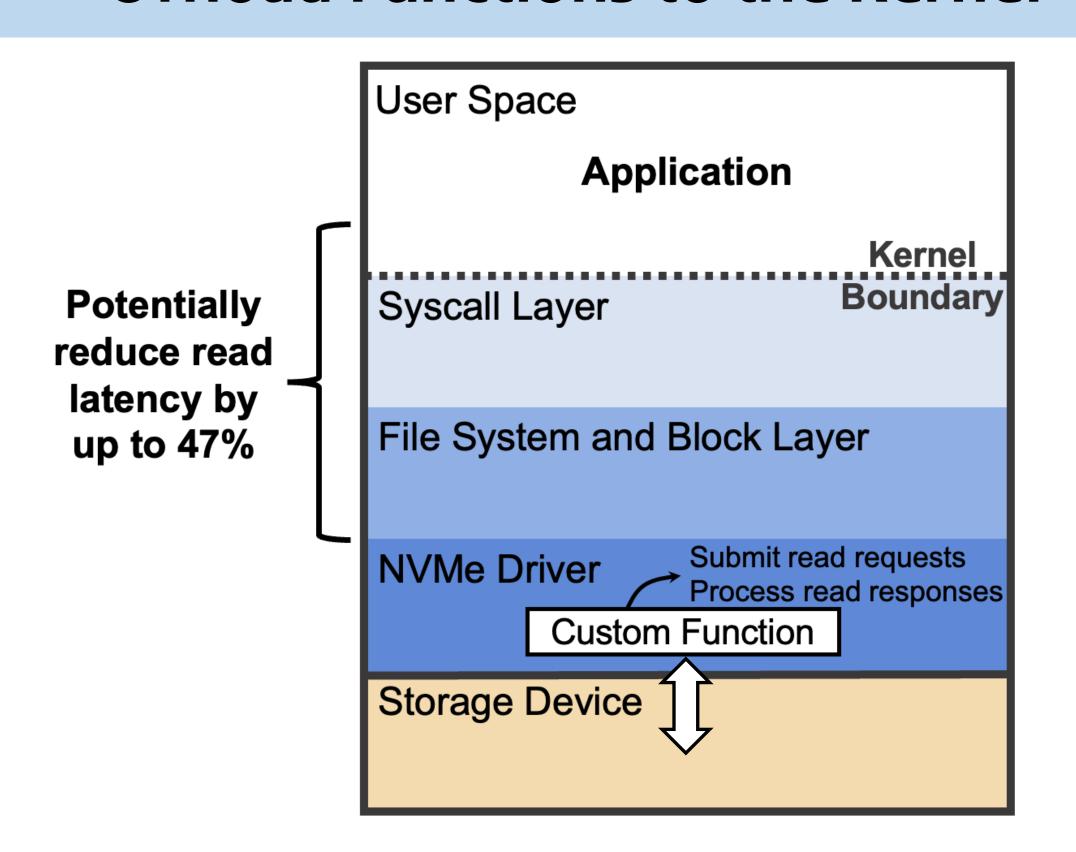
X No fine-grained access control

Requires busy polling for completion Processes cannot yield CPU

> CPU cycles are wasted when I/O utilization is low

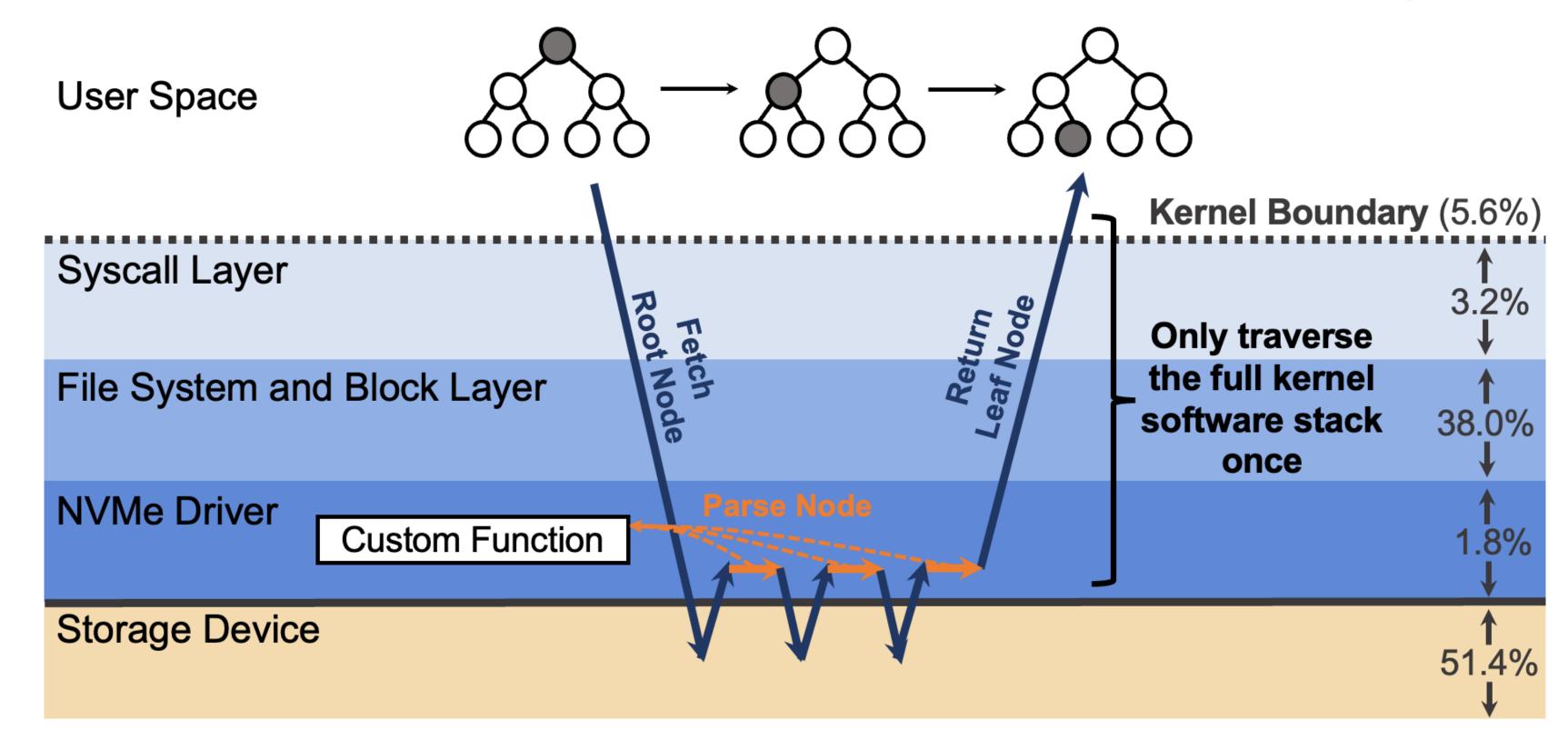
CPU cannot be shared efficiently among multiple processes

Offload Functions to the Kernel

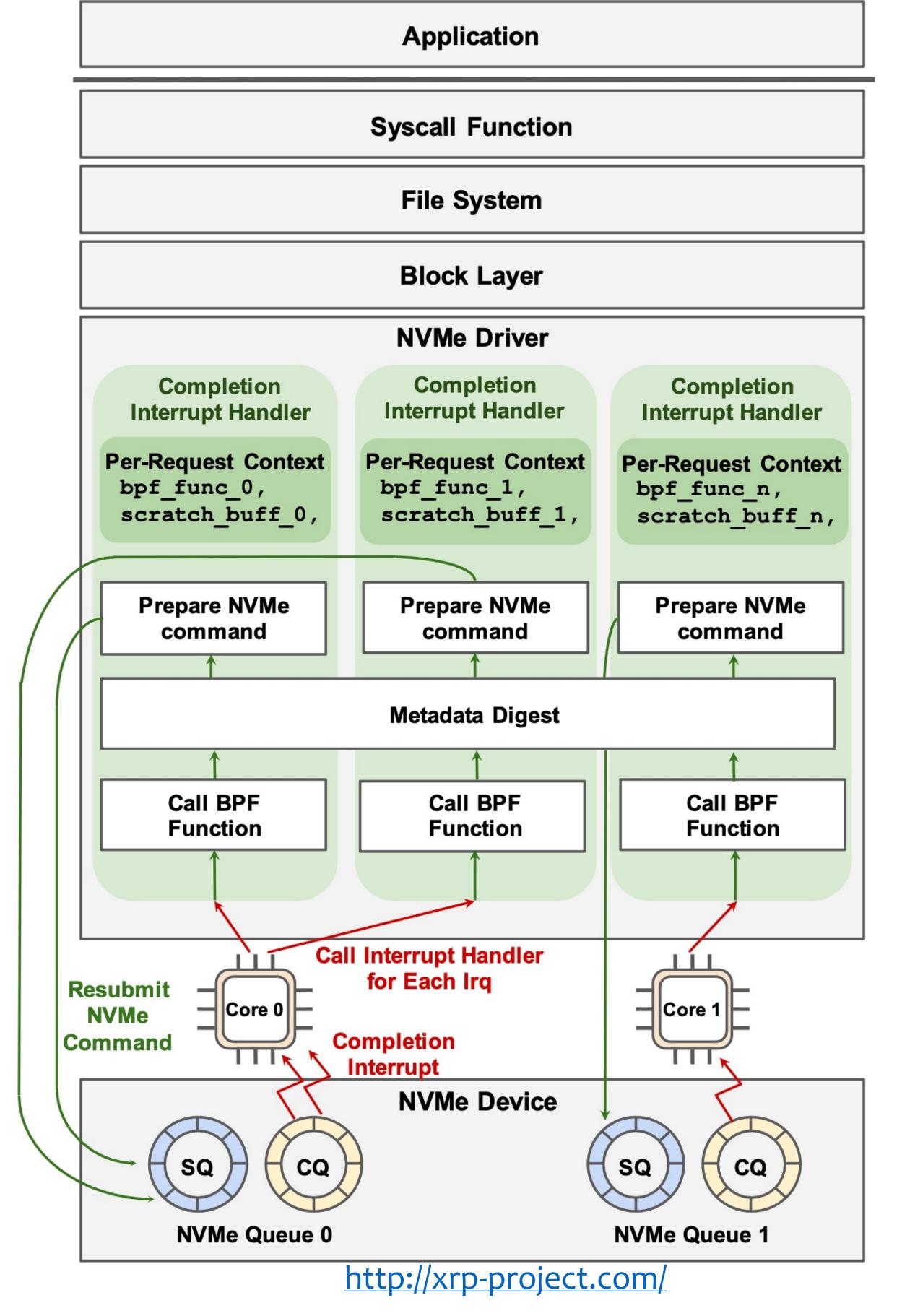


Using In-Kernel Functions to Accelerate Storage Engines

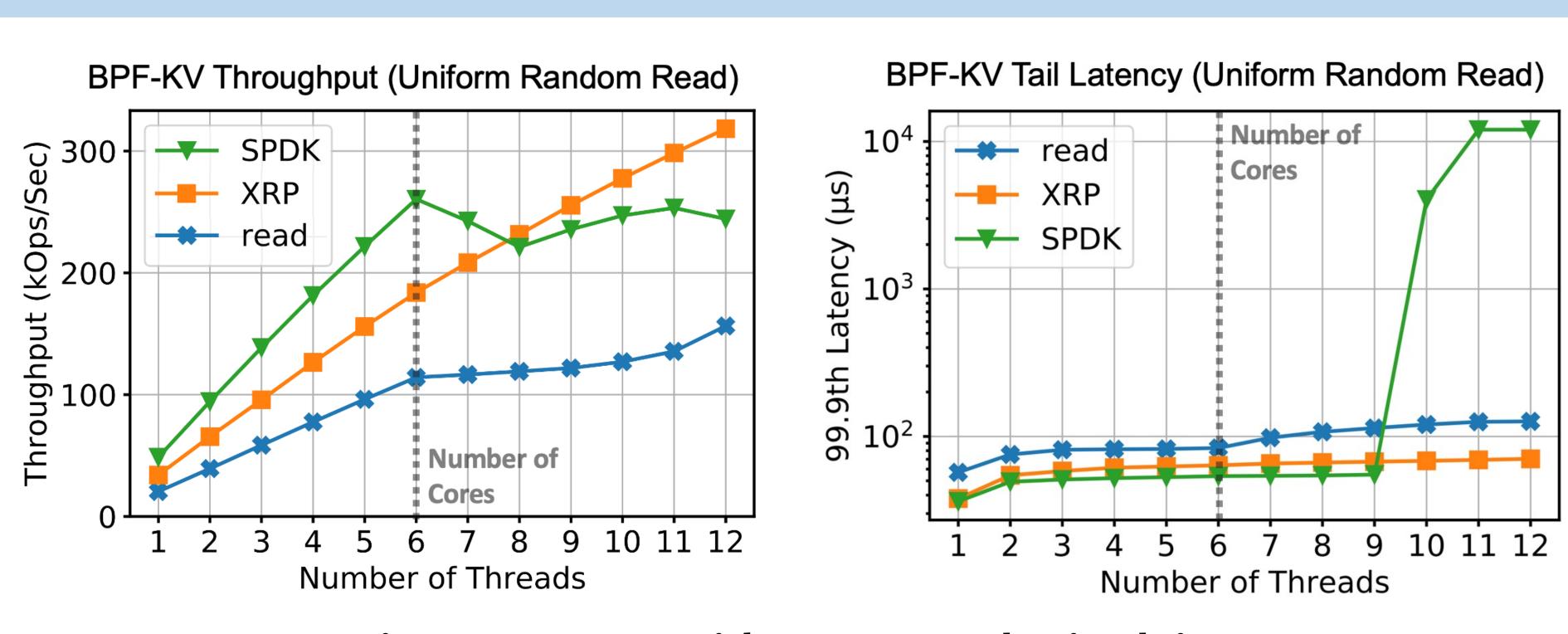
In-Kernel Functions Can Accelerate B+ Tree Index Lookup



XRP Architecture



Results



We integrate XRP with BPF-KV and WiredTiger